

# **Program Support Notes**

Grades 7 - 10

30mins

# Out of the Blue Strategies to Combat Teen Depression

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#### For Teachers:

#### **Introduction**

Depression will affect around 1 in 5 Australians. The purpose of this program is to help everyone understand the symptoms and causes, how and where to find help and future trends in regards to treatment. Daniel Johns, singer of Silver Chair and the Dissociatives, discusses his experience with depression, along with young adults from both metro and regional areas. Jeff Kennett, Chairman of Beyondblue and other professionals from the field add informative and supportive commentary. Further resources and links are provided for information and study.

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#### **Program Timeline**

00:00:00	Introduction
00:01:21	What is Teen Depression
00:06:45	Summary
00:07:11	Causes
00:13:52	Summary
00:14:13	Symptoms
00:18:34	Summary
00:18:58	Getting Help
00:23:41	Summary
00:24:06	Future Trends
00:27:35	Conclusion
00:28:28	Credits
00:29:18	Program end

### **Student Worksheet:**

### While Viewing the Program

1.	If you had a friend either online or in direct conversation who let you know that they were feeling very down, list some of the people, resources and organizations suggested in this film that you could raise for your friend.
2.	Why is it that boys aren't often called "depressed" in the same kind of way that girls are? Do they talk as much about their inner feelings and if not, why not?
	Why do people need different levels of masks in everyday life? I.e. describe how and why you choose to be much more open with your best friend than with some family members. Explain the real value of having a mask in a certain situation, then show how the mask can become a hindrance if it's worn too often.
••	What is the "mask" that they are supposed to wear as a "man", that girls are freer not to hide behind?

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irst interview.
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an	rite a brief description of how a person feels inside, who "on the outside", with body languag d voice tone, appears to be very down. Use the first-person "I am feeling" Avoid slang term stead aim to be precise in your descriptions.	
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	What are some realistic reasons why rural Australian teen males have some of the highest suicid rates in the world? Consider each of the factors in turn:	
a) b)	Living in a rural region - what might they have less of than city dwellers?  What might the Australian masculine culture contribute to the result of suicide, say, contraste with a French, or Italian or different culture?	
c)	Why do teen males rather than teen females have a higher suicide completion rate, would yo say?	
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	hat are the statistics about depression given in the program? What do these figures tell you about people, ideally, should not get "embarrassed" by mental illness issues?	
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3.	Explain the main points made about depression by Andrew Denton's interviewee - what does h say, and recommend? Do you agree - to what extent, and why?	
4.	List the key comments made by child adolescent psychology specialist Monica about depression Circle two that you think would be most helpful or relevant to anyone you know who may be dealing with depression, and discuss your choices with a classmate.	
5.	Explain why a trip to a GP can be a very good first step if you or a friend suspect a case of depression. Research what youth services may exist in your area for confidential GP visits for school-age teens who may wish not to distress parents in earliest stages of treatment with the suspicion that the student is depressed. Your school planner or diary may already list some of these services in the Student Welfare section.	
6.	Re Milk bar scene - If you notice a teen, or fellow student, looking very isolated, and feel and concern that he/she may need help to change, explain why approaching them or a trusted adult who knows that person is a better idea than simply leaving them to their own problems.	
7.	Explain two reasons why there is some danger in leaving yourself or a friend to handle depression completely by oneself.	

18.	List the ways that you like to express yourself that keep you in touch with your creative side, and may also help you sort out issues that weigh you down. Share your ideas with a trusted classmate and perhaps make a time to share these creative outlets with one another. The class may like to list with the teacher, the more "public" ways of self-expression.
19.	Write a description of how you feel when you are in the process or "flow" of great self-expression or enjoyment, e.g. playing a football or netball match, writing a song; riding a horse or motorbike Research the work of Csikszentmihalyi, who wrote a book on the process of "flow", about the deep satisfactions of intense concentration to generate high achievement levels.
20.	List psychologist Monica's key points in the later part of the program.
21.	Explain the main points made by Dr Eugen Koh in the later part of the program.

22. Optional personal reflection question - for your own benefit only - list some of the behaviors you

	know that you do when you get down - what is your individuality in this area? What do you do when you're feeling down? What do you need to "bring you up" again? Who are the best people for you to see, who will help you to get back on your feet again, and how do they help you? What do
	the people who love you recommend that you do to move out of the rings of depression?
23.	In the program. Explain how the boy who is depressed is helped out of this state by caring friends What do they do to help him away from the "black dog" of depression?
24.	Why, would you say, does a film about depression have a female rather than a male in the role of carpenter - what is the effect upon our perceptions about roles?
25.	What does the apprentice carpenter say about shame and how it can hold anyone back from taking helpful action about depression?
26.	Define the word "stigma" and explain how it can be so dangerous in the case of depression.
27.	Why, would you say, would any local, state or federal government think it was a good use o taxpayers' money to offer, "first free consultation" at a community health centre about depression' Shouldn't everybody pay on a user basis for this kind of service? What are the benefits of having a free first treatment? (discuss with class)

28.	What kinds of brain research techniques can you list, that may help in future treatments of depression? E.g. research Positron Emission Technology, Magnetic Resonance Imaging and better trials by drug companies of anti-depressants i.e. normed and tested specifically for teenagers.
29.	Research the term "neuropsychoimmunology" - Swinburne University, Victoria, Australia, has offered courses in this subject on the interactions of brain, thinking and chemistry. How could this area affect the future of loosening the mask of teen depression?
30.	Re-state the main sections of this program and three major points that you will be able to ACT UPON, next time you notice the "black dog" sneaking up upon you, a family member or friend.

#### After Viewing the Program

- 1. Ask students to research definitions of depression from dictionaries and the web.
- 2. Students should focus on, and list in their planners or notebooks, their local area services, to provide practical information, telephone contacts and action steps, so that they or a friend can locate immediate help in times of need.
- 3. Ask a local GP and/ or school counselor, to visit the class to discuss confidential services available for teens who may suspect that they, a member of their family, or a friend, are suffering the symptoms of depression.
- 4. Invite a member of the class's local youth services department to discuss and outline services and networks of help available for depressed teens in city and rural areas.